

Program: SS Panel 2025 4 Q

Quarterly title: Lessons of Faith From Joshua

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Lesson Title: #10 The True Joshua

Section title: Monday - Type and Antitype

For Lesson Dates: November 29-December 5, 2025

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Note: This color and font = quarterly text

Note: This color and font = John Dinzey notes

John Dinzey.2025.Q4.L10. Type and Antitype

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Question:

>[=] Story:

REF:>>

READ

NIL: Not in Lesson

Lesson 10

**November 29–December 5*

The True Joshua

SABBATH AFTERNOON

Read for This Week's Study: 1 Cor. 10:1–13; Matt. 2:15; Josh. 1:1–3; Acts 3:22–26; Heb. 3:7—4:11; 2 Cor. 10:3–5.

Memory Text: "Now these things happened to them as an example, but they were written down for our instruction, on whom the end of the ages has come"

(1 Corinthians 10:11, ESV).

MONDAY

December 1

Type and Antitype

Interpreters of the Bible cannot arbitrarily decide on what constitutes a biblical type, or how that particular type is fulfilled in the New Testament and beyond. **The Bible itself provides some controls and principles** as to the application of biblical typology.

Similarly, the New Testament unfolds the antitypical fulfillment of a type in three distinct phases: (1) in the life of Christ (the **Christological fulfillment**), (2) in the experience of the church (the **ecclesiological fulfillment**), and (3) at the end of time (the **eschatological fulfillment**).

We can find these types and antitypes all through the Bible, and they are very helpful in showing readers how to understand the Bible and what truths the Word of God is teaching about Jesus, salvation, and the ultimate hope that we have.

<https://webstersdictionary1828.com/Dictionary/anti>

AN"TI, *noun* [Gr. **See Ante.**] A preposition signifying against, opposite, contrary, or in place of; used in many English words.

AN"TITYPE, *noun* [Gr. against, and a type, or pattern.]

A figure corresponding to another figure; that of which the type is the pattern or representation.

Antitype: 1 a person or thing that represents the opposite of someone or something else."the antitype of female virtue"

2. something that is represented by a symbol."the ship in danger is easily understood to be its old antitype, the Commonwealth"

Look at the following Old Testament types: Israel, the Exodus, and the sanctuary. How is each fulfilled in the three antitypical phases: the Christological, the ecclesiological, and the eschatological?

1. Israel: Type (Symbol)

Question: How is the **Israel Type** fulfilled in the life of Christ?

a. Christological phase [in the life of Christ] (Matthew 2: 15) and was there until the death of Herod, that it might be fulfilled which was spoken by the Lord through the prophet, saying, "Out of Egypt I called My Son."

Question: How is the **Israel Type** fulfilled in the experience of the church?

b. Ecclesiological phase (Galatians 6:16): 16 And as many as walk according to this rule, peace and mercy *be* upon them, and upon the Israel of God.

Question: How is the **Israel Type** fulfilled at the end of time?

c. Eschatological phase (Rev. 7:4-8, 14):

(Revelation 7:4-8, 14) 4 And I heard the number of those who were sealed. One hundred *and* forty-four thousand of all the tribes of the children of Israel *were* sealed:

5 of the tribe of Judah twelve thousand *were* sealed;
of the tribe of Reuben twelve thousand *were* sealed;
of the tribe of Gad twelve thousand *were* sealed;

6 of the tribe of Asher twelve thousand *were* sealed;
of the tribe of Naphtali twelve thousand *were* sealed;
of the tribe of Manasseh twelve thousand *were* sealed;

7 of the tribe of Simeon twelve thousand *were* sealed;
of the tribe of Levi twelve thousand *were* sealed;
of the tribe of Issachar twelve thousand *were* sealed;
8 of the tribe of Zebulun twelve thousand *were* sealed;
of the tribe of Joseph twelve thousand *were* sealed;
of the tribe of Benjamin twelve thousand *were* sealed.

Revelation 7:13-14 13 Then one of the elders answered, saying to me, “Who are these arrayed in white robes, and where did they come from?”

14 And I said to him, “Sir, you know.” So he said to me, “These are the ones who come out of the great tribulation, and washed their robes and made them white in the blood of the Lamb.

2. The Exodus: Type (Symbol)

Question: How is **The Exodus Type** fulfilled in the life of Christ?

a. Christological phase (Matt. 2:19–21): 19 Now when Herod was dead, behold, an angel of the Lord appeared in a dream to Joseph in Egypt,
20 saying, “Arise, take the young Child and His mother, and go to the land of Israel, for those who sought the young Child’s life are dead.”
21 Then he arose, took the young Child and His mother, and came into the land of Israel.

Question: How is **The Exodus Type** fulfilled in the experience of the church?

b. Ecclesiological phase (2 Cor. 6:17): 17 Therefore “Come out from among them And be separate, says the Lord. Do not touch what is unclean, And I will receive you.”

Question: How is **The Exodus Type** fulfilled at the end of time?

c. Eschatological phase (Rev. 18:4): 4 And I heard another voice from heaven saying, “Come out of her, my people, lest you share in her sins, and lest you receive of her plagues.

3. The Sanctuary: Type (Symbol)

Question: How is **The Sanctuary type** fulfilled in the life of Christ?

a. Christological phase (*John 1:14, 14* And the Word became flesh and dwelt among us, and we beheld His glory, the glory as of the only begotten of the Father, full of grace and truth.

John 2:21 21 But He was speaking of the temple of His body.

Matt. 26:61): 61 and said, “This *fellow* said, ‘I am able to destroy the temple of God and to build it in three days.’ ”

Question: How is **The Sanctuary type** fulfilled in the experience of the church?

b. Ecclesiological phase (*1 Cor. 3:16, 17 16* Do you not know that you are the temple of God and *that* the Spirit of God dwells in you? *17* If anyone defiles the temple of God, God will destroy him. For the temple of God is holy, which *temple* you are.

2 Cor. 6:16): 16 And what agreement has the temple of God with idols? For you are the temple of the living God. As God has said:

Question: How is **The Sanctuary type** fulfilled at the end of time?

c. Eschatological phase (*Rev. 3:12, 12* He who overcomes, I will make him a pillar in the temple of My God, and he shall go out no more. I will write on him the name of My God and the name of the city of My God, the New Jerusalem, which comes down out of heaven from My God. And *I will write on him* My new name.

Rev. 11:19, 19 Then the temple of God was opened in heaven, and the ark of His covenant was seen in His temple. And there were lightnings, noises, thunderings, an earthquake, and great hail.

Rev. 21:3, 3 And I heard a loud voice from heaven saying, “Behold, the tabernacle of God *is* with men, and He will dwell with them, and they shall be His people. God Himself will be with them *and be* their God.

Rev. 21:22): **22** But I saw no temple in it, for the Lord God Almighty and the Lamb are its temple.

“Since Scripture has a single divine Author, the various parts of Scripture are consistent with each other. . . . All the doctrines of the Bible will cohere with each other; interpretations of individual passages will harmonize with the totality of what Scripture teaches on a given subject.”—*Handbook of Seventh-day Adventist Theology*, p. 65.

What do you do when, at times, you find it hard to understand the meaning of certain passages?

[illegible]

Additional Notes